

Wild Wise: Ready, Set, Discover

**Outdoor Exploration** 

WOODLAND PARK ZOO SAVES WILDLIFE AND INSPIRES EVERYONE TO MAKE CONSERVATION A PRIORITY IN THEIR LIVES.

ZOO.ORG

#### **Guiding Questions**



- What are amphibians?
- What is a wetland habitat?
- What is the habitat in our schoolyard?
- What animals can live in our schoolyard habitat?
- How can we learn if water is healthy for local amphibians?
- How do living things meet their needs in wetlands



# What is an amphibian?





Frogs



Salamanders



Toads



Newts



# Amphibian or not?





# Pacific tree frog - amphibian





Rough-skinned newt - amphibian





**Short-horned lizard - reptile** 





Western toad - amphibian





**Sharp-tailed snake - reptile** 





### Northwestern salamander - amphibian

#### **Local Amphibians**





Western toad



Rough-skinned newt



Northwestern salamander



Long-toed salamander



Red-legged frog



Pacific treefrog

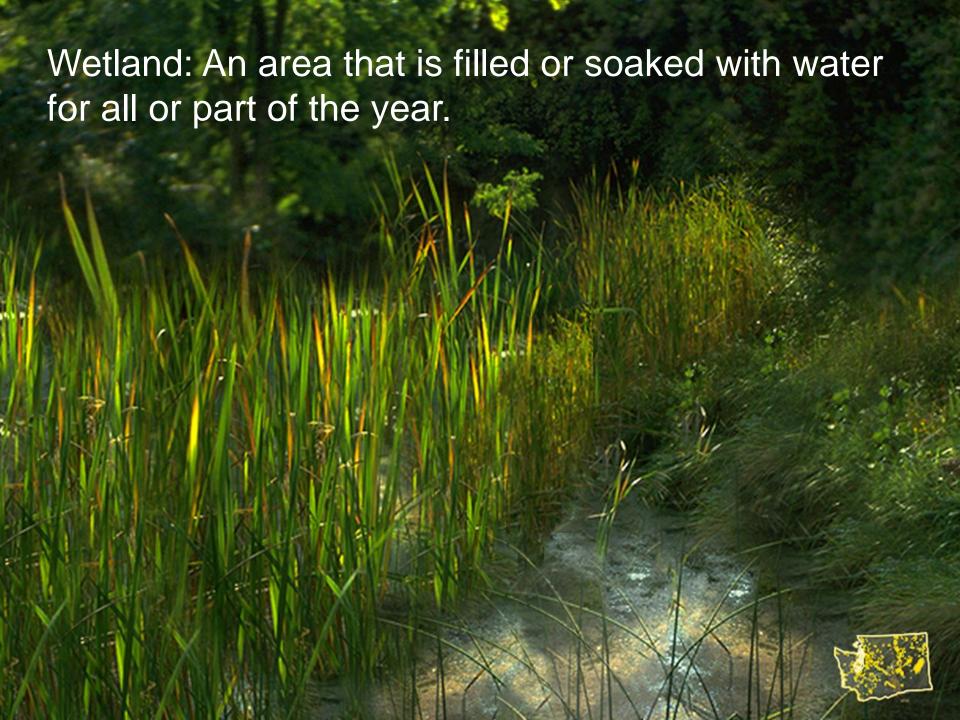


Oregon spotted frog



# What is a wetland?

May also have heard of them called bogs, swamps or marshes.



#### **Wetland Features**



 Plants specially adapted to wetter places (hydrophytes).

 Animals that live on land, in the water, or both.

#### Why are wetlands important?



 Wetlands are home to many plants and animals.

 Wetlands soak up water like sponges and help reduce flooding.

Wetlands help filter and clean water.





Part 1: Learn about habitats and habitat features.

 Part 2: Learn about the habitat needs of a Pacific Tree Frog

 Part 3: Do a habitat survey in your schoolyard to determine if a Pacific tree frog could live here



Turn and Talk: What is a "habitat"?



Turn and Talk: What is a "habitat"?

Habitat: An animals' home. The place where an animal finds food, water, shelter, and space.



Habitats are made of different parts called habitat features. Examples of habitat features that you can find in your neighborhood are...





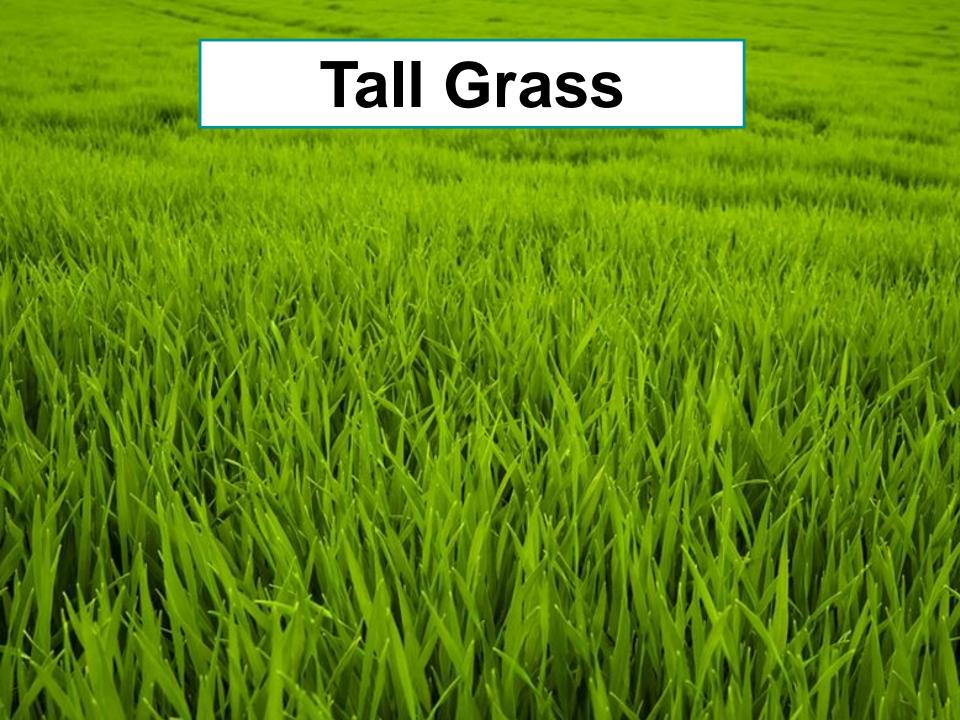






















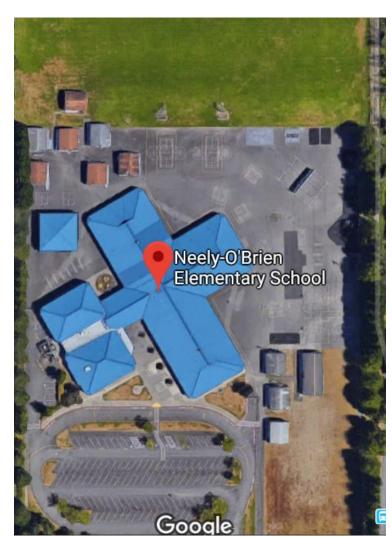
- Habitat: An animals' home. The place where an animal finds food, water, shelter, and space.
- Habitat Features: Components of habitats including rotting logs, puddles, piles of leaves, lakes, streams, forests, etc.
- Habitat assessment: A habitat assessment is an evaluation the habitat features in your schoolyard.



Before we go outside, let's get a birds eye view

of our schoolyard habitat...

- What habitat features can you identify?
- Which habitat features are beneficial to Pacific tree frogs?
- What habitat features cannot be seen from this point of view?
- Does this image represent what we will see outside today?





#### **Sentence frame:**

The habitat feature that I found is	The
habitat feature is located	Pacific
tree frogs use this habitat feature for	

#### Example:

The habitat feature that I found is <u>a log pile</u>. The habitat feature is located <u>near the backdoor of the cafeteria</u>. Pacific tree frogs use this habitat feature <u>for finding</u> shelter.



#### **Images from**



Pacific Tree Frog: By Geordie.birch (Own work) [CC BY-SA 4.0 https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0)], via Wikimedia Commons

Rough-skinned Newt: By Jsayre64 - Own work, CC BY-SA 3.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=12709492

Short-horned Lizard: Elizabeth Materna, USFWS

Western Toad: By Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife - 003\_western\_toad\_nwwd\_odfw, CC BY-SA 2.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=46942231

Sharp-tailed snake: By Don Loarie (Sharp-tailed Snake Contia tenuis) [CC BY 2.0 (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0)], via Wikimedia Commons

Northwestern Salamander: By The High Fin Sperm Whale (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0) or GFDL (http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html)], via Wikimedia Commons

Other photos courtesy of Woodland Park Zoo